

Hess Law

① Calculate the standard enthalpy change for the reaction:

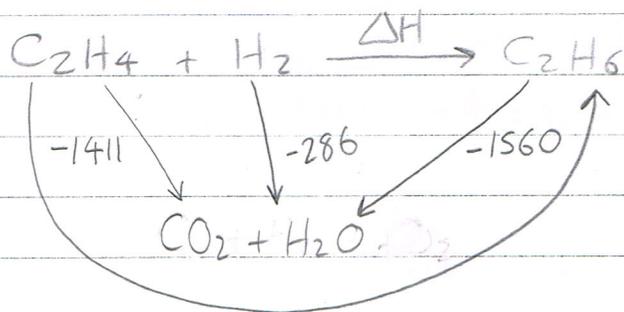


given the following standard enthalpy changes of combustion:

$$\Delta H_c^\ominus(\text{C}_2\text{H}_4(\text{g})) = -1411 \text{ kJmol}^{-1}$$

$$\Delta H_c^\ominus(\text{H}_2(\text{g})) = -286 \text{ kJmol}^{-1}$$

$$\Delta H_c^\ominus(\text{C}_2\text{H}_6(\text{g})) = -1560 \text{ kJmol}^{-1}$$



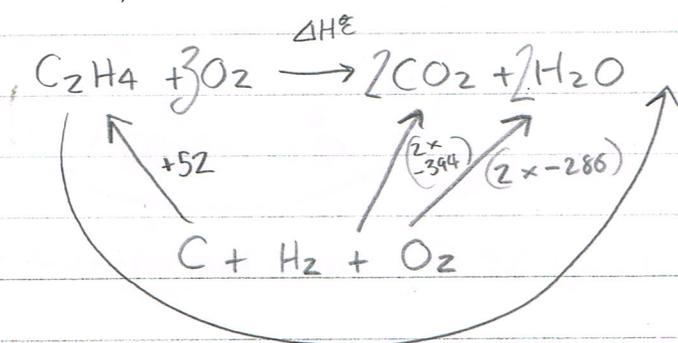
$$-1411 + -286 = -1697 + 1560 = -137 \text{ kJmol}^{-1}$$

② Calculate the enthalpy change of combustion of ethene, C_2H_4 , given the following enthalpy changes of formation:

$$\Delta H_f^\ominus(C_2H_4(g)) = +52 \text{ kJmol}^{-1}$$

$$\Delta H_f^\ominus(CO_2(g)) = -394 \text{ kJmol}^{-1}$$

$$\Delta H_f^\ominus(H_2O(l)) = -286 \text{ kJmol}^{-1}$$



$$-788 + -572 = -1360$$

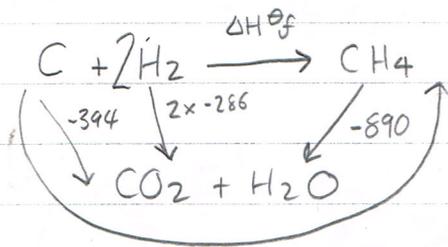
$$-52 + -1360 = -1412 \text{ kJmol}^{-1}$$

③ Calculate the standard enthalpy change of formation of methane from the following enthalpy changes of combustion:

$$\Delta H_c^\ominus : (\text{CH}_4(\text{g})) = -890 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$$

$$\Delta H_c^\ominus : (\text{H}_2(\text{g})) = -286 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$$

$$\Delta H_c^\ominus : (\text{C}(\text{s})) = -394 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$$



$$-394 + -572 = -966 + 890 = -76 \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$$

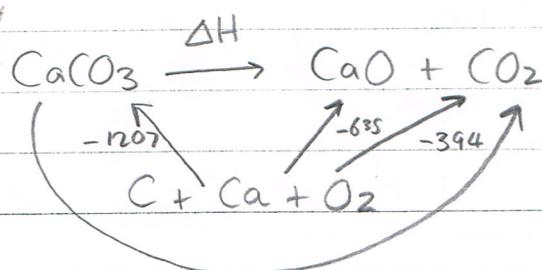
④ Calculate the enthalpy change for the reaction:



$$\Delta H^\circ_f(\text{CaCO}_3(\text{s})) = -1207 \text{ kJmol}^{-1}$$

$$\Delta H^\circ_f(\text{CaO}(\text{s})) = -635 \text{ kJmol}^{-1}$$

$$\Delta H^\circ_f(\text{CO}_2(\text{g})) = -394 \text{ kJmol}^{-1}$$



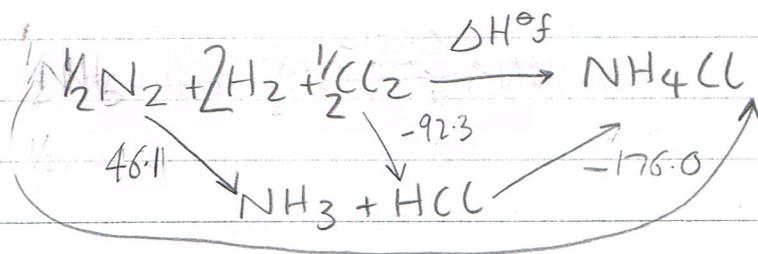
$$-635 + -394 = -1029$$

$$+1207 + -1029 = +178 \text{ kJmol}^{-1}$$

⑤ Calculate the standard enthalpy change of formation of solid ammonium chloride, NH_4Cl , using the following data:

$$\Delta H^{\circ}_f(\text{NH}_3(\text{g})) = -46.1 \text{ kJmol}^{-1} \quad \Delta H^{\circ} = -176.0 \text{ kJmol}^{-1}$$

$$\Delta H^{\circ}_f(\text{HCl}(\text{g})) = -92.3 \text{ kJmol}^{-1}$$



$$-46.1 + -92.3 = -138.4 + -176.0 = -314.4 \text{ kJmol}^{-1}$$