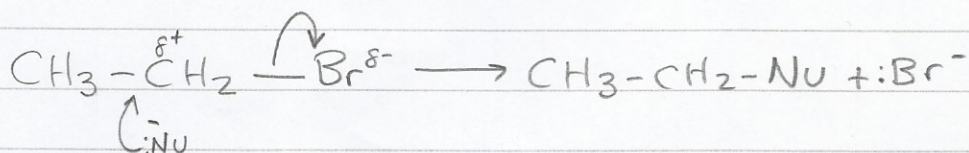


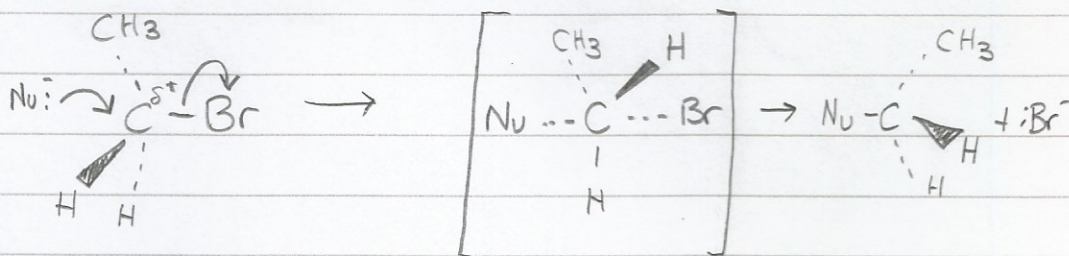
## SN2

Substitution, Nucleophilic and 2 (initial stage involves 2 steps)

Primary haloalkane



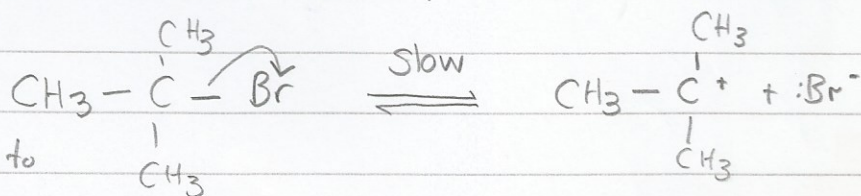
Can be written:



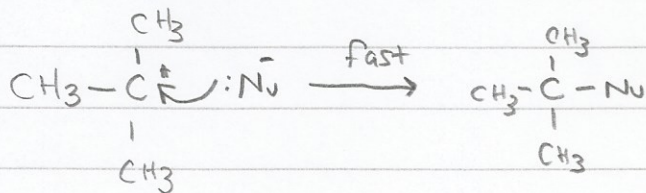
## SN1

Substitution, Nucleophilic and 1 (initial stage has one step)

too crowded to  
attack from  
this side.



tertiary haloalkane



Ⓧ Secondary haloalkanes can do both SN1 and SN2

- SN2 reactions will show a reaction rate proportional to concentrations of both reactants  
Rate =  $k[\text{RX}][\text{Nu}]$
- SN1 reactions proportional to concentration of RX reactant  
Rate =  $k[\text{RX}]$